



**SOCIAL AND CULTURAL ANTHROPOLOGY  
HIGHER LEVEL  
PAPER 2**

Friday 13 November 2009 (morning)

2 hours

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**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

- Do not open this examination paper until instructed to do so.
- Section A: answer one question.
- Section B: answer one question.

## SECTION A

*Answer **one** question from this section. Candidates must use specific and clearly identified **ethnographic illustrations**. Each question in this section is worth [20 marks].*

1. How can tradition be used to maintain **or** alter power structures?
2. Discuss the relevance of **one** of the following to social relations:
  - age
  - class
  - ethnicity
  - gender
  - race.
3. Compare the role of kinship in **two** societies.
4. How is economic organization related to ideology?
5. Describe how social relations are maintained **or** transformed by **one** of the following:
  - myth
  - ritual
  - concepts of purity.
6. How do moral systems define social relationships?

## SECTION B

*Answer **one** question from this section. Candidates must use specific and clearly identified **ethnographic illustrations**. Each question in this section is worth [20 marks].*

7. What is the relationship between colonialism and development?
  8. How do changes in the production and circulation of goods lead to changes in social relations?
  9. Is religion of more social significance in the modern world than ever before?
  10. Discuss changing social relations in relation to **one** of the following:
    - migration
    - consumption
    - tourism.
  11. How is **either** minority identity **or** indigenous identity political?
  12. In today's globalized world, is there such a thing as "local"?
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