

**Global politics**  
**Higher level**  
**Paper 2**

Friday 9 November 2018 (morning)

2 hours 45 minutes

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**Instructions to candidates**

- Do not turn over this examination paper until instructed to do so.
- Answer three questions, each from a different unit of study. Each question is worth **[25 marks]**.
- The maximum mark for this examination paper is **[75 marks]**.

Answer **three** questions, each from a different unit of study. Each question is worth [25 marks].

**Power, sovereignty and international relations**

1. To what extent do you agree with the claim that economic cooperation hinders state sovereignty?
2. “Non-governmental organizations (NGOs) have a limited impact on global politics.”  
Discuss this view.

**Human rights**

3. Discuss whether subsequent human rights laws and treaties have strengthened *The Universal Declaration of Human Rights* (1948).
4. Discuss the claim that negotiations are effective in promoting human rights.

**Development**

5. Discuss the view that there have been more losers than winners from globalization.
6. To what extent does development depend on the presence of institutional factors?

**Peace and conflict**

7. With reference to just war theory, evaluate the decision of a government to go to war in **one** conflict.
  8. “In order to be able to solve a conflict it is necessary to understand its conflict dynamics.”  
Discuss this claim with reference to **either** an interstate **or** intrastate war you have studied.
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